

## PROC 8.0 COMPLAINTS, DISPUTES AND APPEALS

# Paris Agreement Credit Mechanism (PACM) herein after referred as Article 6.4

### POLICY

This procedure defines how an interested party can present an argument for reversal of a decision with which it disagrees, or to resolve a complaint. This procedure ensures a process whereby either party can receive a fair and equitable handling of complaints, disputes and a process by which either party can appeal decisions made by either party. It is Carbon Check's policy, in the interests of the Parties that, wherever possible, disputes are avoided and/or their effects mitigated.

### 1. PURPOSE

To ensure a process whereby either party can receive a fair and equitable handling of complaints, disputes and a process by which either party can appeal decisions made by either party.

In this procedure, the following terms and expressions shall have the meanings set out below.

**Appeals:** A request made by a client of a DOE/VVB for a formal review of a decision taken by such DOE/VVB in respect of its validation and/or verification/certification activities

**Complaints:** formal expression of dissatisfaction, made electronically or in writing, regarding the performance of a DOE/VVB or its outsourced entities in relation to its validation or verification/certification functions, from any source including but not limited to clients, activity participants, the general public or its representatives, government bodies and non-governmental organization;

**Disputes:** disagreement between a DOE/VVB and its client regarding the DOE's/VVB recommendation and/or opinions/decisions made at various stages in the course of its validation and/or verification/certification activities.

### 2. SCOPE

This process applies to receiving, evaluating, investigating, managing, taking the necessary corrective action and making decisions on, disputes, appeals and complaints. It applies to all Carbon Checks staff and management and to all organizations doing business with Carbon Check in the context of Carbon Check's validation/verification and or certification activities.

It applies to disputes, appeals and complaints relating to project participants received by Carbon Check as relating to validation/verification and or certification activities.

This process applies to:

1. Appeal Panel
2. Disputes

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3. Appeals
4. Complaints

### 3. PROCESS OWNER / OVERALL RESPONSIBILITY AND AUTHORITY

The Quality Manager under supervision of Director - Compliance has overall responsibility and authority for ensuring that this procedure is implemented.

### 4. PROCESS / PROCEDURE

#### 4.1 Process Inputs

Inputs	Source	Acceptance Criteria
Dispute, appeal or complaint	Client or Carbon Check or UNFCCC/AB	Must be related to Carbon Check services

#### 4.2 Process Outputs

Outputs	Destination/s	Acceptance Criteria
Resolved dispute, appeal or complaint	Complainant	Resolved

#### 4.3 Process/Procedure Steps

Step	Activity	Responsibility & Authority
<b>1</b>	<b>Disputes Handling Procedure</b>	
1.1	<b>Receiving and logging disputes</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Log any dispute received using the Action From process (Proc 1.1 and FM 1.2 and FM 1.3 )</li> <li>- Refer the dispute to the Director - Compliance</li> <li>- Send an acknowledgement of receipt of the dispute to the complainant.</li> </ul> <b>Note:</b> Disputes may be received from any source and all need to be evaluated for validity as per the procedures below. This procedure is available publicly on Carbon Check website and it can be referred to the client upon request (from client) or if a dispute occurs.	Quality Manager
1.2	<b>Evaluate the dispute</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Obtain the pertinent information from interested parties.</li> <li>- Review the details of the dispute, and if necessary liaise with the disputing party/ies to gather additional information.</li> <li>- Verify the information provided.</li> <li>- Evaluate the dispute to establish whether it is valid.</li> <li>- If it is not valid: communicate the outcome and justification to the</li> </ul>	Quality Manager under supervision of Director - Compliance

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Step	Activity	Responsibility & Authority
	<p>disputing party/ies, and close the Action Form off. If it is valid – continue</p> <p><b>Criteria for Validity of Disputes</b> <b>Disputes shall be considered valid:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ If it relates to any matter or issue in dispute between the parties arising out of or connected with the contract/letter of engagement (FM 4.3), its existence, implementation, performance, interpretation or termination and includes any dispute as to any opinion, instruction, determination, certification or valuation of Carbon Check.</li> <li>○ If it relates to a disagreement or argument between a Carbon Check client and Carbon Check about a decision Carbon Check or Carbon Check’s client has made relating to the object of validation or verification.</li> <li>○ If the information provided is successfully verified and found to support the dispute.</li> </ul> <p><b>Disputes shall be considered invalid:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ If the above criteria are not met.</li> <li>○ If Carbon Check was acting in a manner necessary to fulfil the Article 6.4/GHG Scheme requirements and the decision was justified.</li> </ul> <p><b>Note:</b> Personnel, including management, should not be employed to investigate any dispute if they have been directly involved in the dispute. Ensuring that the persons engaged in the dispute handling process are different from those who carried out the validation or verification/certification activities.</p>	
1.3	<p><b>Deal with disputes</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Investigate the dispute. Carry out an investigation of the valid dispute to determine the root cause where possible and to decide on corrections and corrective actions which could be appropriate.</li> <li>- Decide on what actions are to be taken in response to the dispute. Log the planned actions, with target dates on the Action Form.</li> <li>- Ensure the actions logged are implemented and their success tracked, as below.</li> <li>- Ensure all disputes are dealt with in a constructive and timely manner.</li> <li>- Safeguarding the confidentiality of disputes and the subject of disputes. This process should be subject to requirements for confidentiality, as it relates to the disputes and to the subject of the disputes;</li> <li>- Communicate the decision to the Director – Compliance and the disputing party/ies</li> </ul>	Director – Compliance or appointed personnel
1.4	<p><b>Tracking and Recording Disputes</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Ensure the dispute progress is captured onto the Action Form and maintain the Action Form register.</li> <li>- Follow up any overdue actions with the Director - Compliance.</li> <li>- Give feedback/progress to the disputing party/ies where feasible</li> <li>- Ensure the information related to the dispute and the disputing party/ies</li> </ul>	Quality Manager

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Step	Activity	Responsibility & Authority
	is maintained confidentially	
1.5	<p><b>Dispute Outcome</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- On completion of the investigation and actions as identified above, inform the disputing party/ies of the outcome of the investigation and the final notice of the end of the disputes handling process.</li> <li>- Maintain a record of disputes.</li> </ul>	Quality Manager
<b>2</b>	<b>Appeals Handling Procedure</b>	
2.1	<p>If, a client wishes to review of a decision taken by the DOE/VVB in respect of its validation and/or verification/certification activities, it must submit a formal appeal.</p> <p>Once the appeal is received, Carbon Check initiates steps necessary to appoint the Appeal Panel comprised of at least three members. The persons engaged in the appeal process differ from those who conducted the validation or verification/certification activities, including the technical review and final decision-making personnels.</p> <p>Refer to the Carbon Check Appeal Panel Terms of Reference (FM 8.1)</p>	Quality Manager under supervision of Director - Compliance
2.2	<p>The appeals process must ensure that:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- An independent appeal panel is responsible for the appeals process</li> <li>- the persons engaged in the appeals process differ from those who carried out the validation, verification or certification activities</li> <li>- the submission, investigation and decision on appeals do not result in any discriminatory actions against the appellant</li> <li>- Tracking and recording appeals, including actions undertaken to resolve them</li> <li>- if the investigation points towards a non-conformance, then appropriate correction and corrective action are taken to eliminate the gaps in the system</li> <li>- Safeguarding the confidentiality of appellants and the subjects of the appeal.</li> <li>- Providing the progress on appeal investigation and handling to the appellant and providing information/notice on final decision</li> <li>- Ensuring that the final decision shall be made by the independent appeal panel</li> <li>- shall make publicly available a description of the appeals-handling process upon request,</li> <li>- shall be responsible for all decisions at all levels of the appeals-handling process,</li> <li>- Ensuring that, if the investigation points towards a non-conformity, appropriate corrections and corrective actions are taken to eliminate the gaps in the system, especially if the investigation points towards any gaps in the system and should be registered in Action Form register.</li> </ul>	Appeal Panel
2.3	The decision of the Independent Appeal Panel is forever binding in the	All

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Step	Activity	Responsibility & Authority
	matter under appeal. The decision made by the Independent Appeal Panel shall be informed to appellant.	
2.4	If the appellant is not satisfied with the appeal panel's decision, then Carbon Check shall inform the appellant that it has the option of making a complaint to the Supervisory Body.	Quality Manager under supervision Director - Compliance
3	<b>Complaints Handling Procedure</b>	
3.1	<p><b>Receiving and logging complaints</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Log any complaint received using the Action Form process (Proc 1.1 and FM 1.2 and FM 1.3)</li> <li>- Refer the complaint to the Director - Compliance,</li> <li>- Ensure that those who handle the complaint are different to those who carried out the validation or verification.</li> <li>- Send an acknowledgement of receipt of the complaint to the complainant.</li> </ul> <p><b>Note:</b> Complaints may be received from any source and all need to be evaluated for validity as per the procedures below.</p>	Quality Manager
3.2	<p><b>Evaluate the complaint</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Review the details of the complaint, and if necessary liaise with the complainant to gather additional information.</li> <li>- Evaluate the complaint to establish whether it is valid.</li> <li>- If it is not valid: communicate the outcome and justification to the complainant, and close the Action Form off.</li> </ul> <p>If it is valid – continue</p> <p><b>Criteria for Validity of Complaints</b></p> <p><b>Complaints shall be considered valid:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>o If the complaint relates to validation or verifications carried out by Carbon Check</li> <li>o If the complaint relates to actions carried out or caused by Carbon Check</li> <li>o If these actions are contrary to the requirements related to validations and verification as defined by the UNFCCC, Article 6.4/ GHG scheme legislative requirements and/or the Carbon Check manual and procedures.</li> </ul> <p><b>Complaints shall be considered invalid:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>o If the above criteria are not met</li> <li>o If Carbon Check was acting in a manner necessary to fulfil the requirements listed above</li> </ul>	Quality Manager under supervision Director - Compliance
3.3	<p><b>Investigate the Complaints and take action</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Carry out an investigation of the valid complaints to determine the root cause where possible and to decide on appropriate actions.</li> <li>- Log the planned actions, with target dates on the Action Form.</li> <li>- Ensure the actions logged are implemented and their success tracked, as</li> </ul>	Quality Manager under supervision Director - Compliance

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Step	Activity	Responsibility & Authority
	below.	
3.4	<b>Tracking and Recording Complaints</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Ensure the complaint progress is captured onto the Action Form and maintain the Action Form register.</li> <li>- Follow up any overdue actions with the Director - Compliance.</li> <li>- Give feedback/progress to the complainant where feasible</li> <li>- Ensure the information related to the complaint and complainant is maintained confidentially</li> </ul>	Quality Manager
3.5	<b>Complaint Outcome</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- On completion of the investigation and actions as identified above, inform the complainant of the outcome of the investigation and the final notice of the end of the complaint.</li> <li>- Maintain a record of complaints</li> </ul>	Quality Manager
4	<b>General</b>	
4.1	<b>Management Review</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Include disputes, appeals and complaints in the Management Review, as per FM1.12</li> </ul>	Quality Manager, Director - Compliance
4.2	<b>Publication of the Complaints, Disputes and Appeals Procedures</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Ensure Carbon Check makes all interested parties aware, as and when appropriate, of the existence of the appeals/dispute process and the procedures to be followed.</li> <li>- Publish these on the Carbon Check website, as per Proc 1.5</li> </ul>	Quality Manager
4.3	<b>Pending judicial processes</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Ensure that any pending judicial processes are logged onto the Register of Pending Judicial Processes (FM 1.13).</li> <li>- Report any cases where the matter is incompatible with Carbon Check's functions as a DOE/VVB to the UNFCCC Secretariat/applicable GHG scheme.</li> </ul>	Quality Manager under supervision Director - Compliance

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## 5. PROCESS METRICS

Measure	Responsibility	Frequency	Use of the data	Target
No. of disputes, appeals and complaints	Quality Manager	Annual	To manage trends in the nature of disputes, appeals and complaints.	Not more than one per year that are attributable to Carbon Check actions.
Reasons for disputes, appeals and complaints	Quality Manager	Annual	To manage trends in the nature of disputes, appeals and complaints reduce repetitive causes.	No target, but monitor trends to reduce repetitive causes.

## 6. REFERENCES & ASSOCIATED DOCUMENTS/SOFTWARE

### 6.1 Documentation References

Procedure: Action/Problem Management	Proc 1.1
Procedure: Legal requirements management	Proc 1.4
Procedure: Impartiality management process	Proc 6.0
Form: Action Form Register	FM 1.2
Form: Action Form	FM 1.3
Form: Management Review Agenda	FM 1.12
Form: Register of pending judicial processes	FM 1.13
Form: Carbon Check Appeal Panel Terms of Reference	FM 8.1

## 7. Records Table

Record type/group	Responsibility	Access control/Confidentiality	Minimum retention period	Disposal method
Records of disputes, appeals and complaints and related correspondence and records	Quality Manager	Confidential	For ever	N/A
Register of Judicial Processes, and all associated records	Quality Manager	As per Proc 1.4		

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## 8. Revision History

Rev Date	Rev. No.	Brief Details of Changes
Aug 2009	0	New document
Jan 2010	1	Amended definitions under 1. Clarified complaints under 4.1 Added flow diag to clarify the process under 4.2 Added reference to Proc 6.0
April 2012	2	Added references to FM 8. Carbon Check Disputes Panel Terms of Reference and Procedures as well as FM 6.2 Impartiality Panel Terms of Reference and Procedures Taken out reference to FM 1.11 Carbon Check Impartiality & Disputes Panel Terms of Reference and Procedures
June 2012	3	Align to Accreditation Standard Version 4
July 2012	4	Updating of responsibility and authority
Sept 2012	5	Change responsibility from CEO to Executive director
May 2013	6	Inclusion and Clarification of ISO 14065 requirements
Nov 2014	7	Reason of changes: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Transfer of Accreditation from Carbon Check (Pty) Ltd to Carbon Check (india) Private Ltd</li> <li>• Implementaion of Accreditation Standard version 06.0</li> <li>• Removal of ANSI (ISO 14065) requirements from the document.</li> </ul>
January 2016	8	Revision in response of NC 1 of regular on site Surveillance.
Sept 2020	9	Revision to update the logo of CCIPL
November 2023	10	Revision to reflect changes in organization structure
April 2024	11	Revised in response to incorporate the changes as per A6.4 accreditation standard version 01.0
September 2024	12	Revised in response to Article 6.4 desk review comments
November 2024	13	Revised to include the term PACM
23 Dec 2024	14	Updated roles and responsibilities to align with the revised organizational structure
17 Jan 2025	15	Integrating the documents of UNFCCC and ISO
07 Oct 2025	16	Revised due to removal of Head – HR & Compliance role
16 Dec 2025	17	Revised due to the voluntary withdrawal of CDM accreditation.
13-05-2026	18	Revised to incorporate the changes as per A6.4 accreditation standard version 02.0

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